### LTE 2021 InnoSTEMer Innovative

Science/STEM Edu Learning and Teaching Packages

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# Teaching Package Features:

(1) Two exemplars of 3D-printed interactive teaching models/tools

(2) Inquiry-based activities might promote students' learning interest.

(3) The designs were simple, low-cost and easy to replicate in all schools.





How to address alternative conception in learning Science?

• A heavier metal ball falls faster than a lighter metal ball



• Students often observe the situation with a considerable effects due to air resistance



Teaching Strategy: Demonstration

### Sample of Student's Performance in 2015 HKDSE Question 4(c)

(c) Draw a free-body diagram to show the force(s) (with labels) acting on the block as it moves up the inclined plane after the push is removed. (2 marks)



Source: Hong Kong Examinations and Assessment Authority http://www.hkeaa.edu.hk/en/hkdse/hkdse\_subj.html?A2&2&20\_25

















# Dynamic Magnetic Flux Model

# How teachers benefit from practicing STEM?

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# Stanford d.school Design Thinking Process



#### **Collecting feedback**

- There is a single-turn circular coil with diameter 5 cm.
  The coil is placed in a uniform magnetic field 1.5 × 10<sup>-3</sup> T, perpendicular to the magnetic field.
  - a) What is the magnetic flux through the coil? Show the calculation.

**EMPATHIZE** 

- b) When the magnetic field increases from  $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$  T to  $5 \times 10^{-3}$  T,
  - i. What is the new magnetic flux through the coil?
  - ii. What is the change of the magnetic flux through the coil in (b)(i)?



#### **Objectives**



(i) To define magnetic flux  $\Phi = BA \cos \vartheta$ 

(ii) To interpret magnetic field *B* as magnetic flux density

# Using a MODEL

#### See things differently, unexpected inspirations



# Why 3D Printing?

#### Easy to replicate, share and modify









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#### **Test 1: Among Peers**



TEST

Add a coloured stick to represent the normal

Larger size of the device and colour coding

**Use thicker sticks** 

....







#### Dynamic Magnetic Flux Model 睇通「磁通量」



4 PROTOTYPE

#### **Test 2: In Schools**













# Enhancing TPACK



# Why Design Thinking?

Systematic approach



Emphasizes innovation through iteration and learning through doing

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**EMPATHIZE** 

2 DEFINE

3

IDEATE

Δ

PROTOTYPE

5 TEST Cognitive, strategic and practical processes



Related to the development of the 21st century skills

#### 21<sup>st</sup> century skills

Problem Solving Communication and Collaboration Skills Creativity and Innovation Skills



# A journey to become a **STEM literated** teacher



## Hands-on and Minds-on Teaching Packages Dissemination in Physics-related (STEM) Topics

16 Feb 2022 (Wed) PM

17 Feb 2022 (Thur) PM



